

dual Surgery

③ これは $M_1 \times I \times M_2 \times I \times I \times I = 3$.

$$\boxed{M_1 \times M_2 \times M_3 \times M_4 \times M_5 \times M_6 = 1} \quad (\text{H.C. Whitehead conjecture})$$

$$A_i : \pi_i(f) = 0 \quad \forall i \in \{1, 2, \dots, 6\}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{aligned} W(M, M') &= \int_{D^{n+1} \times D^{m-n}} \\ &\quad \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \right)^k \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial s} \right)^{m-n} S^{n+1} \times S^{m-n} \end{aligned}}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{aligned} \text{Surgery or trace} &\\ f : M &\rightarrow X \xrightarrow{\text{trace}} \pi_1(M) \rightarrow \pi_1(f) \end{aligned}}$$

$f : M \rightarrow X \xrightarrow{\text{trace}} \pi_1(M) \rightarrow \pi_1(f) \rightarrow \pi_1(M) \rightarrow \dots$

$$\bullet M_m = M \# S^{n+1} \times S^{m-n} = D^{n+1} \times S^{m-n} \cup D^{n+1} \times S^{m-n}$$

Surgery

$$\boxed{N(X) \ni [f] \mapsto \left(X, \frac{\partial f}{\partial t} \right) \text{ normal}}$$

\downarrow
V_a a local reduction $\#_a \#_3$

$$M'_m = M \# S^{n+1} \times S^{m-n} \cup D^{n+1} \times S^{m-n}$$

$M'_m \subset S^{n+1} \times D^{m-n}$ embedded given

Surgery-

§3 Surgery obstruction

Surgery の力果

- $M^n \supset S^n \times D^{n-h} \supset S^n \times \{0\}$ Core

$$x = [S^n \times \{0\}] \in \pi_n(M^n)$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_i(W) = \begin{cases} \pi_i(M - \{c_n\}) \\ \pi_i(M/\langle x \rangle) \quad (i=n) \end{cases}$$

Dual な

$$M^n \supset D^{n+1} \times S^{m-n-1} \supset D^{n+1} \times S^{m-n-1}$$
 Cocore

$$x' = [\{0\} \times S^{m-n-1}] \in \pi_{m-n-1}(M)$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_i(W) = \begin{cases} \pi_i(M') \quad (i < m-n-1) \\ \pi_i(M'/\langle x' \rangle) \quad (i = m-n-1) \end{cases}$$

Surgery on normal maps

Def $f: M^m \rightarrow X$ given

- (i) framed h-immersion Φ in f

$$S^n \times D^{m-n} \xrightarrow{g} M \xrightarrow{\text{Core}}$$

$$\int \begin{cases} f \\ \Phi \end{cases} \xrightarrow{h} X \xrightarrow{D^{n+1} \times \{0\}} X \xrightarrow{h} X$$

$\times \bar{g}$ h-embedding or Φ is framed h-embedding Φ

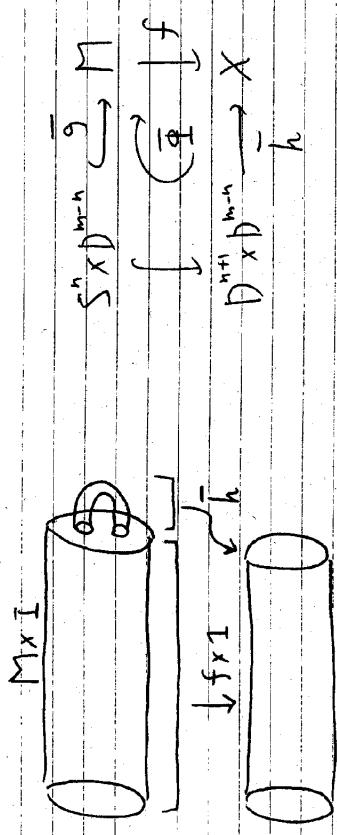
- (ii) h-surgery on f removing framed h-emb. Φ

$$M' := M - \bar{g}(S^n \times D^{m-n}) \cup D^{n+1} \times S^{m-n-1}$$

Trace bordism

$$(F, f, f') : (W; M_1, M_2) \rightarrow X \times [I; S^1, M]$$

$$F = [f \times 1] \cup h : W = M \times I \cup \bar{D}^{n+1} \times D^{m-n} \rightarrow X \times I$$



X × I

$$\text{@ core } S^n \xrightarrow{g} M \xrightarrow{f} M \quad \text{if } M = [(h, g)] \in \pi_{n+m}(F)$$

$\bar{D}^{n+1} \xrightarrow{h} X$

$\in \mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}$

Surgery \circledast $\#$ $\#$

$$\pi_i(F) = \begin{cases} \pi_i(f) & (i \leq n) \\ \pi_i(f) / \langle \alpha \rangle & (i = n+1) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{dual } \pi_i(F) = \begin{cases} \pi_j(f') & (j \leq m-n) \\ \pi_j(f') / \langle \alpha' \rangle & (j = m-n) \end{cases}$$

core

Characteristic

$\chi \in \pi_{n+1}(f)$ \Rightarrow surgery τ \in $\pi_{n+1}(M)$

$\chi \in$ framed embedding τ \in $\pi_{n+1}(M)$

2 章 \oplus ① framing $\in \pi_{2n+3}(M)$?

② embedding (\in regular) homotopic τ ?

$$\boxed{\text{Prop. } (f, b) : M^n \rightarrow X \text{ normal map} \quad \boxed{n > 2(p-1) \Rightarrow \forall x \in \pi_k(f) \text{ If framed embedding } \tau \text{ If } k \neq n+3.}}$$

(i.) Whitney embedding & framing $\circ \tau$ //

Cor

$$\pi_1(f) \cap \pi_1(M) \in \pi_1(M)$$

$$\pi_1(f) \cap \pi_1(M) \in \pi_1(M) \quad (\pi_1(M) = 0)$$

$(f, b) : M \rightarrow X$ は n -connected map \Leftrightarrow bordant

$$\forall i \leq n \quad \pi_i(f) = 0$$

\tilde{X} Universal cover, $\tilde{M} := f^* \tilde{X} \xrightarrow{f} \tilde{X}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} X & \xrightarrow{\pi} & M \\ & \downarrow \pi_* & \downarrow \pi \\ & X & \end{array}$$

$K_i(M) := H_{i+1}(\tilde{X}) = H_{i+1}(e(\tilde{f}))$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{↑} \\ \text{f mapping cone} \\ \cdots \rightarrow H_{i+1}(\tilde{X}) \rightarrow H_{i+1}(\tilde{f}) \rightarrow H_i(\tilde{X}) \xrightarrow{\sim} H_i(f) \rightarrow \cdots \\ \downarrow \\ K_i(M) \end{array}$$

補題 2.1. Hurewicz

$f: n\text{-connected}$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_*(f) = \pi_*(\tilde{f}) = H_i(\tilde{f}) = \begin{cases} K_{i-1}(n) & (i=n+1) \\ 0 & (i \leq n) \end{cases}$$

Prop. $(f, b) : M^{2n} \rightarrow X$ deg = 1 normal map \Leftrightarrow
(resp. M^{2n+1})

$i \# n \Rightarrow K_i(n) = 0$ \Leftrightarrow deg = 1 normal map \Leftrightarrow bordant
(resp. $i \# n, n+1$)

(\because) f n -connected map \Leftrightarrow $i \# n$ \Rightarrow $K_i(n) = 0$
 $\Rightarrow i \# n, K_i(n) = 0$

Poincaré duality が成り立つ \Rightarrow $i \# n, K_i(n) = 0 \Leftrightarrow$

Q $m=2n$ のとき $\pi_{m!}(f) = K_n(n)$ の元は surgery によってできる?

$$(2m!) \quad (K_n(n), K_{n+1}(n))$$

[Wall]

$$\boxed{m \geq 5} \quad L_m(\mathbb{Z}[x])$$

$$6: N(X) \rightarrow L_m(\mathbb{Z}[x])$$

$$(f, b) \mapsto 6(f, b)$$

$$6(f, b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow K_n(n)$$

$$6(f, b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow K_n(n) \text{ が surgery によってできる}$$

$$6(f, b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow K_n(n) \text{ が surgery によってできる}$$

$$N(X)$$

最終的に次のことが示す

Theorem [Wall]

$$6(f, b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow (f, b) \text{ は } \mathbb{Z}[x] \text{ 上の bordant}$$

Remark

$$L_m(\mathbb{Z}[x]) \quad (2 \leq m \leq 11)$$

以下次の場合の計算略明

$$\begin{cases} m=4k \\ \pi_1=1 \end{cases}$$

Prop. $(f, b) = 1^{4k} \rightarrow X \deg=1, \text{normal}$, h-connected

$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times \dots \times \lambda : K_{2k}(M) \times K_{2k}(M) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$
 (kernel form)
 ↳ symmetric unimodular even form

(\therefore) Thom $\mathbb{Z}_{(1)}$ & Wu class を考察

$$X \cup X \cong X \cup W_{2k} \quad \text{if } (2)$$

Def

$$\underline{L}_{4k}(\mathbb{Z}_{(1)}) := \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Symmetric unimodular even form} / \mathbb{Z} \text{全體} \\ \lambda : K \times K \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \end{array} \right\} / \sim$$

$$\lambda \lambda' \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \lambda \oplus H^{\ell} \cong \lambda' \oplus H^{\ell'} \quad \exists \ell, \ell'$$

H : hyperbolic form $H = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\lambda \otimes \lambda' : (K, \lambda) \oplus (K', \lambda') = (K \otimes K', \lambda \oplus \lambda')$$

$$\overline{\lambda} : -(\lambda, \lambda) = (\lambda, -\lambda)$$

Remark

$$\cdot (K, \lambda) \oplus (-(\lambda, \lambda)) = (K \otimes K, \lambda \oplus (-\lambda)) \xrightarrow{H} H^{\ell}$$

$$\cdot L_{4k}(\mathbb{Z}_{(1)}) \cong \mathbb{Z} \quad (K, \lambda) \mapsto \text{Sign}(K, \lambda) \quad \text{even } \lambda$$

$$\therefore \lambda \oplus (-\lambda), \text{Sign}(-\lambda) = 0$$

$M = 4K = 2n$
 $\lambda_{i-1} = 1$ out of $b = 0 \Rightarrow K_n(n)$ の元が surgery によって成る

$$(f, b) : M^n \rightarrow X \quad \deg = 1, \text{normal, } n\text{-connected}$$

Note $S^{n-1} \times D^{n+1} \subset M^n$ s.t. $[S^{n-1} \times S^n] = 0$ in $\pi_{n-1}(M)$

$\downarrow (n-1)\text{-surgery}$

$$(f', b') : M' = M \# S^n \times S^n \rightarrow X$$

$$\bullet \quad b(f, b) = 0 \Rightarrow (K_n(n), \lambda) \oplus H^{\ell} \cong H^{\ell} \quad \exists \ell, \ell'$$

$\bullet \quad (f', b')$ は $(n-1)$ -surgery で $\# \mathbb{D}^n$ 由来

$$\Rightarrow (f'', b'') : M'' := M \# (S^n \times S^n) \rightarrow X$$

s.t. $(K_n(n'), \lambda')$ $\cong H^{\ell'}$

$$\bullet \quad H^{\ell'} \text{ が } \pi_1 \text{ で } S^n \text{ と } \mathbb{D}^n \text{ に 同型 } \quad \downarrow f$$

$$\mathbb{D}^m \rightarrow X$$

$g(S^n)$ の自己交叉 $\neq 0 \Rightarrow$ 活動は自明 \Rightarrow framing



[N23] Whitney trick \rightarrow 912 embedding 1c
 regular homotopic \rightarrow n -th-surgery
 \exists iff 3



$$L_{m+1}(\mathbb{Z}[x]) \hookrightarrow S(x) \xrightarrow{\tau} N(x)$$

意味 $\tau[(m, f)] = \tau[(m', f')] \Rightarrow \exists x \in L_{m+1}(\mathbb{Z}[x])$

$$[(m', f')] = x \cdot [(m, f)]$$

Theorem

m ≥ 5 $\forall x \in L_{m+1}(\mathbb{Z}[x])$ は τ の normal map に rel 2 surgery

obstruction は 実理 π_1 3:

$$(F; I, h): (W; M, M') \rightarrow M \times (I; s_0, u)$$

where $h: M' \rightarrow M$ は τ の 2-surgery

$$\Theta(M', f') = x \cdot (M, f)$$

$$: M' \rightarrow M$$

$$f: M' \rightarrow M$$

[Freedman]

$\pi_1: \text{good } \mathcal{P}$ 4-dim Top 7 Surgery exact sequence

$$\mathcal{P}: \mathbb{R}^4 \xrightarrow{\text{Top}} \mathbb{R}^7$$